## **BOOST Education and Office Hours**

Novavax: Game Changer for the Unvaccinated



Quality Innovation Network -Quality Improvement Organizations CENTER 5 FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAI D SERVICES IQUALITY IMPRO VEMENT & INNOVATION GROUP

### Making Health Care Better Together



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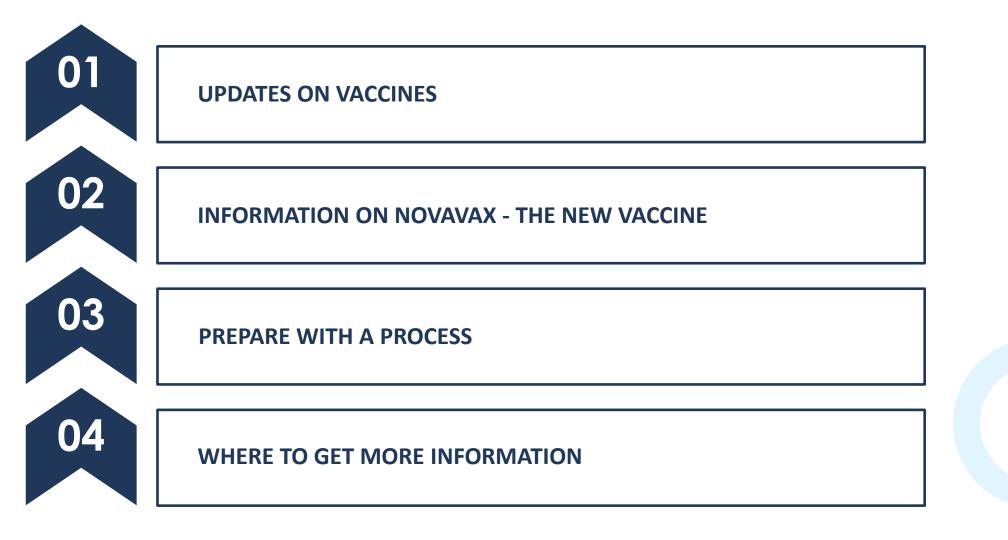


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# **About Alliant Health Solutions**









## Vaccine Effectiveness (March-June 2022)

SARS-CoV-2 Infection	3 doses mRNA	69%
Hospitalizations	3 doses mRNA	90%> 84% for Omicron
ED Visit	3 doses mRNA	83%
Mechanical Ventilation or Death	3 doses mRNA	94%

https://covid.cdc.gov/covid-data-tracker/#vaccine-effectiveness



## Novavax: EAU on July 13, 2022

Game Changer for Those with Hesitancy Based on mRNA Vaccine



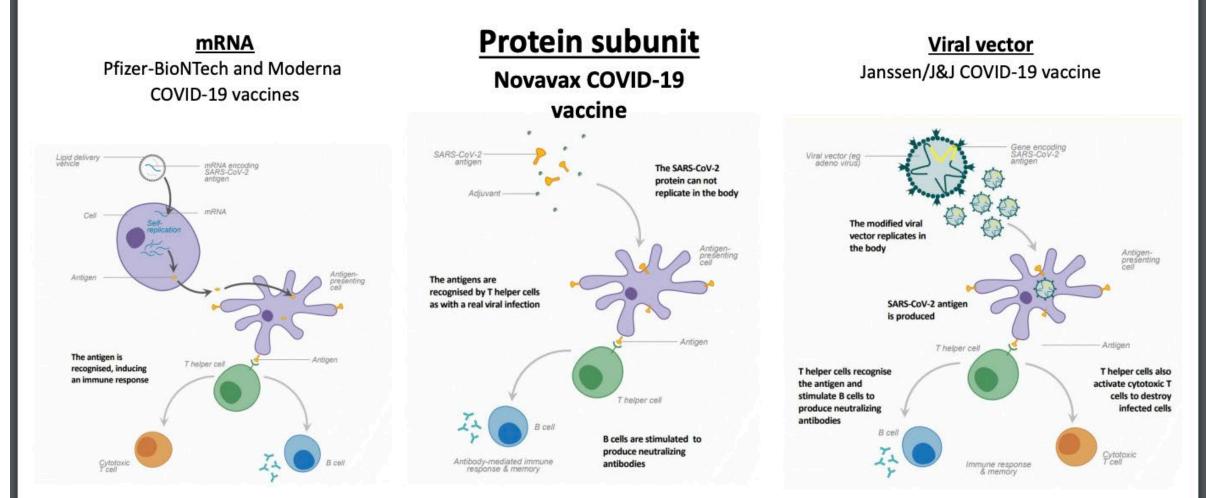


## **Novavax: Basic Facts**

- Number of shots: Two doses in the primary series, given three to eight weeks apart.
- People who are moderately or severely immunocompromised should also receive two doses, given three weeks apart (a third primary dose is not currently authorized).
- **Booster shot:** Novavax COVID-19 vaccine is **not** authorized for use as a booster dose.



### **Mechanism of action of authorized COVID-19 vaccines**



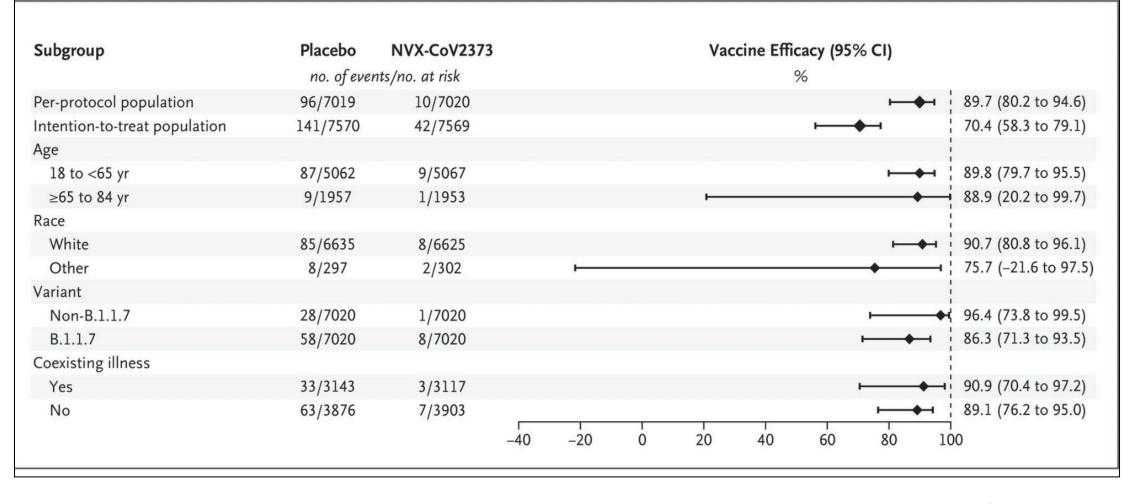
Source: https://www.who.int/docs/default-source/coronaviruse/risk-comms-updates/update73\_covid-19-vaccines-and-immune-response.pdf?sfvrsn=7902cc35\_5

## What Else Do We Need To Know?

- Uses the same technology as the pertussis or influenza vaccines they already receive routinely
- Good stability at fridge temperature so it can be rolled out with the flu vaccine
- It's a more traditional vaccine that uses moth cells and tree bark
- Subunit protein vaccine



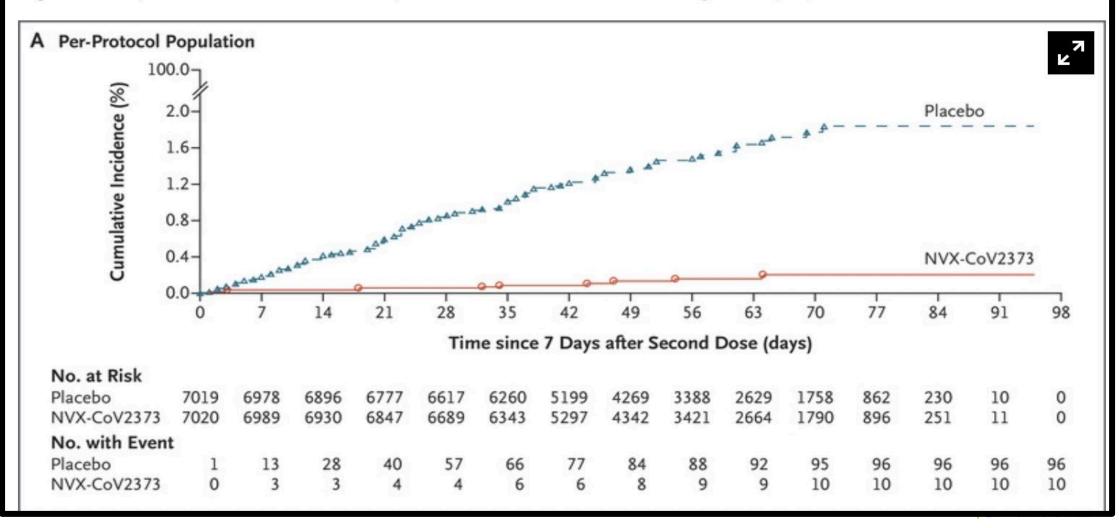
## **Novavax: Efficacy – Subgroup Analysis**





## **Novovax: Efficacy**

Figure 3. Kaplan-Meier Plots of Efficacy of the NVX-CoV2373 Vaccine against Symptomatic Covid-19.



## **Novavax: Contraindications**

 Do not administer the Novavax COVID-19 Vaccine, Adjuvanted to individuals with a known history of a severe allergic reaction (e.g., anaphylaxis) to any component of the Novavax COVID-19 Vaccine, Adjuvanted (see full EUA prescribing information).

https://www.fda.gov/media/159897/download



## **Novavax: Side Effects**

- Site pain/tenderness (82.2%),
- Fatigue/malaise (62.0%),
- Muscle pain (54.1%),
- Headache (52.9%),
- Joint pain (25.4%),
- Nausea/vomiting (15.6%),
- Injection site redness (7.0%),
- Injection site swelling (6.3%),
- Fever (6.0%).
- Myocarditis, pericarditis, chills, injection site pruritus, hypersensitivity reactions, and lymphadenopathy-related reactions have been reported (RARE) following administration of the Novavax COVID-19 Vaccine, Adjuvanted.



https://www.fda.gov/media/159897/download

## **Prepare Your Process**

- Access
  - Identify if your current pharmacy will be able to supply
  - Expected availability and shipping timeline
  - The packaging configuration of the vaccine is expected to be 10-dose vials in cartons of 10 vials each (100 doses total), with a minimum order quantity of 100 doses
- Storage
  - Storage of unpunctured vials: Store the unpunctured multidose vial in a refrigerator between 36° to 46°F. Do not freeze.
    Protect from light.
  - Storage after the first puncture of the vaccine vial: After the first needle puncture, hold the vial between 36° to 77°F.
    Discard the vial six hours after the first puncture.



## **Prepare Your Process**

# Identify Who Is Eligible

- Not approved as a booster
- Review residents/families with refusals
- Review religious exemptions
- Review medical exemptions



## **Prepare Your Process**

## Prepare Education Process

- FDA fact sheet for health care providers
- Create a bulleted fact sheet for frontline staff
- Design process for individualized education



## **Implement Process**

# • Design Clinics

- Still requires coordination for optimal use of vials
- Creates a "buzz" for the unvaccinated



# **Questions?**





### Nursing Home and Partnership for Community Health: CMS 12th SOW GOALS





#### OPIOID UTILIZATION AND MISUSE

Promote opioid best practices

Reduce opioid adverse drug events in all settings

#### PATIENT SAFETY

Reduce hospitalizations due to c. diff

> • Reduce adverse drug events

Reduce facility acquired infections

#### CHRONIC DISEASE SELF-

MANAGEMENT

Increase instances of adequately diagnosed and controlled hypertension

Increase use of cardiac rehabilitation programs

Reduce instances of uncontrolled diabetes

Identify patients at highrisk for kidney disease and improve outcomes

#### CARE COORDINATION

Convene community coalitions

Reduce avoidable readmissions, admissions to hospitals and preventable emergency department visits

Identify and promote optimal care for super utilizers



#### COVID-19

Support nursing homes by establishing a safe visitor policy and cohort plan

Provide virtual events to support infection control and prevention

Support nursing homes and community coalitions with emergency preparedness plans



IMMUNIZATION

Increase influenza.

pneumococcal,

and COVID-19

vaccination rates



#### TRAINING

Encourage completion of infection control and prevention trainings by front line clinical and management staff



### Making Health Care Better Together



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## **Program Directors**





Thank you





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